**Words 1**

Read and match.

|  |
| --- |
| essential urgent covering disguise entertainment  basic lifesaver central |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. The seatbelt in a car can be a \_\_\_\_. |  |
| 2. I couldn’t recognize the man because he wore a \_\_\_\_. |  |
| 3. You should only call emergency services if it is \_\_\_\_. |  |
| 4. Use this blanket as a \_\_\_\_ when it is cold. |  |
| 5. It is \_\_\_\_\_ for surgeons to wear masks in order to prevent infections. |  |
| 6. TV and music are two kinds of popular \_\_\_\_. |  |
| 7. The \_\_\_\_ square in a town is usually an important place for trade. |  |
| 8. I can’t speak Japanese very well, but I know some \_\_\_\_ phrases. |  |

**Words 2**

Read and match.

|  |
| --- |
| actor funny important protection ancient times  complicated protect bacteria |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. safeguard |  |
| 2. antiquity |  |
| 3. ridiculous |  |
| 4. elaborate |  |
| 5. germs |  |
| 6. performer |  |
| 7. crucial |  |
| 8. shield |  |

**Read 1**

Read and choose.

|  |
| --- |
| Masks have been used throughout history for all sorts of reasons – for disguises and costumes, for entertainment, and for protection. They can be worn by living people or put on a person after death. For example, Egyptian mummies such as Tutankhamun had elaborate funeral masks which were carefully decorated.  At the British Museum in London, there are displays of masks from all around the world which have been used for many different purposes. For example, there are wooden animal masks which performers in Northwest America wore at feasts and celebrations. There are masks for treating illness, such as a mask from Sri Lanka that would be worn in order to help someone suffering from a fever. The masks are also made from a variety of materials. In traditional Japanese theater, special masks called Noh masks are carved from a single piece of wood, then painted with a set expression. These masks need to be light, because the actors can wear them for many hours. There are stone masks – far too heavy for people to wear, which may have been put on statues for ceremonial reasons  Masks also let people create a character. Wearing a lion mask, for instance, can suggest that that the individual wearing it has the characteristics of a lion – courage, strength, and fierceness. Alternatively, a mask can hide a person’s true identity. In Venice, Italy, there is a strong tradition of wearing elaborate and beautiful masks in the carnival period, which is a time of celebration in the city.  But have you ever thought how useful masks can be in today’s world? As special effects in films and TV programs become more advanced, make-up artists are experimenting with new materials to make lightweight and ever more effective masks to help people play different roles. It seems that masks will continue to play an important part in our world. |

1. Masks were worn by dead people in ancient Egypt.
   * True
   * False
2. People wear masks at the British Museum.
   * True
   * False
3. Performers in Northwest America wore animal masks to protect them from illness.
   * True
   * False
4. Some actors in Japan wear wooden masks.
   * True
   * False
5. Masks at the carnival in Venice help to hide a person's identity.
   * True
   * False
6. Masks nowadays are lighter and stronger than before.
   * True
   * False

**Read 2**

Complete the sentences.

|  |
| --- |
| Masks have been used throughout history for all sorts of reasons – for disguises and costumes, for entertainment, and for protection. They can be worn by living people or put on a person after death. For example, Egyptian mummies such as Tutankhamun had elaborate funeral masks which were carefully decorated.  At the British Museum in London, there are displays of masks from all around the world which have been used for many different purposes. For example, there are wooden animal masks which performers in Northwest America wore at feasts and celebrations. There are masks for treating illness, such as a mask from Sri Lanka that would be worn in order to help someone suffering from a fever. The masks are also made from a variety of materials. In traditional Japanese theater, special masks called Noh masks are carved from a single piece of wood, then painted with a set expression. These masks need to be light, because the actors can wear them for many hours. There are stone masks – far too heavy for people to wear, which may have been put on statues for ceremonial reasons  Masks also let people create a character. Wearing a lion mask, for instance, can suggest that that the individual wearing it has the characteristics of a lion – courage, strength, and fierceness. Alternatively, a mask can hide a person’s true identity. In Venice, Italy, there is a strong tradition of wearing elaborate and beautiful masks in the carnival period, which is a time of celebration in the city.  But have you ever thought how useful masks can be in today’s world? As special effects in films and TV programs become more advanced, make-up artists are experimenting with new materials to make lightweight and ever more effective masks to help people play different roles. It seems that masks will continue to play an important part in our world. |

|  |
| --- |
| fixed roles celebrate funerals disguise fever  powerful create |

1.  There are many reasons for wearing masks: for example, entertainment, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , or protection.

2.  Egyptian mummies wore masks at their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

3.  In Sri Lanka, people wore masks to help cure a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

4.  Noh masks are painted with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expression.

5.  Wearing a lion mask can make a person seem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

6.  In Venice, people wear masks to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the carnival.

7.  Actors on TV wear masks to play different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

8.  Make-up artists use new technology to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new kinds of materials for masks.

**Read 3**

Read and choose.

|  |
| --- |
| Masks have been used throughout history for all sorts of reasons – for disguises and costumes, for entertainment, and for protection. They can be worn by living people or put on a person after death. For example, Egyptian mummies such as Tutankhamun had elaborate funeral masks which were carefully decorated.  At the British Museum in London, there are displays of masks from all around the world which have been used for many different purposes. For example, there are wooden animal masks which performers in Northwest America wore at feasts and celebrations. There are masks for treating illness, such as a mask from Sri Lanka that would be worn in order to help someone suffering from a fever. The masks are also made from a variety of materials. In traditional Japanese theater, special masks called Noh masks are carved from a single piece of wood, then painted with a set expression. These masks need to be light, because the actors can wear them for many hours. There are stone masks – far too heavy for people to wear, which may have been put on statues for ceremonial reasons  Masks also let people create a character. Wearing a lion mask, for instance, can suggest that that the individual wearing it has the characteristics of a lion – courage, strength, and fierceness. Alternatively, a mask can hide a person’s true identity. In Venice, Italy, there is a strong tradition of wearing elaborate and beautiful masks in the carnival period, which is a time of celebration in the city.  But have you ever thought how useful masks can be in today’s world? As special effects in films and TV programs become more advanced, make-up artists are experimenting with new materials to make lightweight and ever more effective masks to help people play different roles. It seems that masks will continue to play an important part in our world. |

1.  Masks are an interesting area of historical study.

 Fact / Opinion

2.  Tutankhamun had an elaborate funeral mask.

 Fact / Opinion

3.  Some animal masks were made from wood.

Fact / Opinion

4.  Noh masks are a fascinating part of Japanese culture.

  Fact / Opinion

5.  Masks are very useful in today’s world.

Fact / Opinion

**Grammar in Use 1**

Rearrange the words to make sentences and questions.

|  |
| --- |
| in plays or films acts an actor who a person is |

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

|  |
| --- |
| interested anyone is who do you know in masks |

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

|  |
| --- |
| who of the student here the name was sitting what’s |

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?

|  |
| --- |
| wear work who often people masks in a hospital |

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**Grammar in Use 2**

Read and match.

|  |
| --- |
| has appeared on TV. wear masks to protect their faces.  painted the *Mona Lisa*. wrote the “Moonlight Sonata.”  were in that movie? give advice to other people. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Counselors are people who |  |
| 2. Do you know the actors who |  |
| 3. Beethoven is the composer who |  |
| 4. Leonardo da Vinci is the artist who |  |
| 5. Fencers are athletes who |  |
| 6. I don’t know anyone who |  |

**Grammar in Use 3**

Correct the errors. Select the incorrect text, and type.

**1.** A geologist is a person he studies the history of rocks.  
**2.** Do you know anyone who collect costumes?  
**3.** She is the singer who that she was on TV last night.   
**4.** Where are the students they who were here yesterday?   
**5.** I don’t know the teacher that he was talking to us just now.

**Grammar in Use 4**

In each sentence, highlight the noun which the defining relative clause is about.

**1.** Does your brother know the boy who is a drummer in the band?   
**2.** We don’t know the people that live in the house next to us.   
**3.** An inventor is someone who thinks of ideas for new machines.    
**4.** Ice hockey players are athletes who need masks to protect their faces.    
**5.** Artists and musicians are both types of people who use their imaginations in their work.

**Listening**

Listen and choose.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

1. Tanya was good at soccer in school.
   * True
   * False
2. Her teacher told her to join the fencing team.
   * True
   * False
3. Tanya thinks fencing is a difficult sport.
   * True
   * False
4. Tanya sometimes feels very tired after training.
   * True
   * False
5. The fencing sword sometimes cuts your finger.
   * True
   * False

**Speaking**

Listen, record Part A or B, then check.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A:I think surgeons should have to wear masks.  B:Why do you think so?  A:Because a surgeon is someone who works with sick people.  B:I think surgeons are probably careful not to get people sick.  A:Well, a mask is also important because it protects the surgeon.  B:Oh, that’s true. I think you’re right. |  |

**Word Study**

Read and match .

|  |
| --- |
| weakness illness ugliness tiredness softness laziness |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

**Writing Study**

Read and match.

|  |
| --- |
| popular bands pollution brand names music websites  famous designers wildlife |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Environment** | **Fashion** | **Pop music** |
|  |  |  |